Selecting and Shopping for My Soil Moisture Monitoring System / Service

Component		Questions to Ask	Notes
Soil Moisture Sensors		 Does it report soil water as centibars of tension or % water content? Are they able to sense moisture at various depths and down to the bottom of my root zone? Will it work in my soil type (i.e. gravel, sandy, loam or clayey)? Will the measurements be impacted by salinity (i.e. fertilizer or other salts)? Will the measurements be impacted by temperature? Will it work for my irrigation system type? (Drip and micro spray – irrigate every 1 to 3 days. Sprinkler, furrow, border – irrigate every 4 to 14 days) How difficult is it to install them in my soil? How many monitoring sites will I probably need to represent my field? Can it be installed or easily removed such that it's safe from tillage and other equipment? How long will it last and what maintenance is required? How will I know if it is working properly (e.g. what will measurements look like if it is failing?)? What does it cost? 	
Getting the data		 Can I see the data on the unit? Do I need to visit each site frequently to write down data or does it store it for occasional downloading? Do I need special hardware or software to transfer the data to my computer or cell phone? How frequently does it record data and how much data can it store (i.e. months)? Can instantaneous readings be made (important if automatic sampling rate is less than hourly)? Does it automatically overwrite the oldest data with new data when the memory is full? Does it automatically send data elsewhere to be viewed or stored? What maintenance is required (i.e. Battery life)? Does it require reprogramming when without power for an extended time? What does it cost? 	
Processing and displaying the data		 What does it cost? Do I have to make my own graph or does it create one automatically? What does the data or graphing tell me about when to irrigate and how much to apply? Can I input my irrigation dates and how much I applied? Does the graph allow me to visualize the current moisture level in relation to field capacity, my target dryness and the amount of water I applied? How well do the field capacity and target dryness levels represent my soil? Can the software incorporate evapotranspiration (ET) data as from CIMIS? Does it keep a running total of crop water use and water applications amount of water applied? Will it work on my computer/ cell phone? What does it cost? 	

Service

Sample Desired Soil Moisture Data Display

